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INFORMATION REPORT

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SUBJECT Details of Soviet Activity along the Iranian

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Astara River Valley

1. Traffic on Border Road 18 April - 22 May 1950:

18-24 April 1950

Average of 18 trucks and 23 horsedrawn carts observed

daily.

25 April

47 trucks with troops and supplies, 20 horsedrawn wagons with troops and barbed wire; 2 jeeps with 6

officers, l ambulance car.

26 and 27 April

38 trucks and 27 horsedrawn wagons with troops, steel

pipes, boards, stones, and lime.

28 April

30 trucks and 18 horsedrawn wagons with troops and

civilians; 3 jeeps with 4 officers.

29 April

30 trucks and 18 horsedrawn vehicles with troops and

civilians; 1 jeep with 4 officers.

30 April

27 trucks and 36 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians,

supplies, steel pipe, s and, boards, cement bags, wood poles; 1 jeep with 2 officers.

1 May

2 May

11 trucks and 18 horsedrawn wagons with troops, ammu-

nition, steel bars, food rations; 3 jeeps with 5 of-

ficers and 3 civilians.

3 and 4 May

24 trucks and 22 horsedrawn wagons with troops, wooden

poles, rations.

5 May

18 trucks and 17 horsedrawn wagons with troops and

supplies.

6 May

15 trucks and 12 horsedrawn wagons with troops, jeeps with 6 officers.

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Next Review Date: 2008

Director of Central Intelligence to the

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

	7 May	25 trucks and 15 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, rations, boards, and sand; 2 jeeps with 4 officers.
	8 Nay	14 trucks and 25 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, food rations, boards, amunition; 1 jeep with 2 officers.
		At 5:00 p.m. one motor-drawn 75 mm gun with a short barrel with a truck and 17 men was observed on the border road.
	9-10-11 May	89 trucks and 75 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, and food rations; 3 jeeps with 9 officers.
	12 May	30 trucks and 26 horsedrawn wagons with troops and civilians; 3 jeeps with p officers.
	13 and 14 May	39 trucks and 30 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, and food rations; 7 jeeps, 4 ambulance cars, and 1 motorcycle with 26 officers.
	15 May	31 trucks and 25 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, and food rations; 2 jeeps, 1 ambulance car, and 1 motorcycle with 11 officers.
	16 May	29 trucks and 28 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, and ammunition cases.
	17 May	28 trucks and 13 horsedrawn wagons with troops and civilians and large quantities of flour and lumber; 3 jeeps with 5 officers.
	18 and 19 May	55 trucks and 55 horsedrawn wagons with troops and civilians; amounition cases, spools of barbed wire, food rations, and lumber; 5 jeeps with 12 officers and NCOs.
	20 and 21 May	50 trucks and 38 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, boxes of ammunition, gasoline cans, food rations, wood posts, wood boards; 2 jeeps and 10 more trucks with 10 (sic) officers.
	22 May	25 trucks and 19 horsedrawn wagons with troops, civilians, spools of telephone wire, barbed wire, cases of ammunition, steel bars, and food rations; 2 trucks with 23 military cadets and 4 officers.
2. R	pekets and Explosions	3 18 April - 22 May 1950:
	18-24 April 1950	Approximately 50 explosions daily which might denote active rock blasting underway not far in the interior.
	28 April	At night 7 rockets were fired.
	29 April	At night 7 rockets were fired.
	30 April	At night land mines exploded in the rear of the Soviet lines.
	1 May	At night 76 rockets (green, white, and red) were fired.
	2 May	At night 6 rockets (white, yellow, green, red) were fired.

At night 6 rockets (white and red) were fired. 6 May

3 and 4 May

An unspecified number of rockets was fired at night. 7 May

At night 6 rockets were fired.

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	8 May	At night several rockets were fired; searchlights were also used.		
	9-10-11 May	During the night of 11-12 May, 15 rockets were fired; searchlights were used.		
		In the region of Arsha heights there was rock blast-ing.		
	12 May	At night 3 rockets were fired; there were searchlights.		
	13-14 May	On the night of 13-14 May, several rockets were fired; there was rock blasting in the vicinity of Arsha heights; searchlights were used.		
	15 May	At night there was rock blasting in the Arsha vicinity.		
	16 May	At night at Fost Alachai (Alashi, 38-27N, 48-47E) several rockets were fired. For a period of 6 hours in this vicinity rock blasting was heard.		
	17 May	At night rock blasting was underway at various points in the hills.		
	18 and 19 May	At night rockets were fired at various points.		
	20 and 21 May	At night rockets were fired at various points and searchlights were beamed on the Iranian coast line.		
	22 May	At night there was rifle practice for a period of 2 hours. At various points rock blasting was underway.		
3. Fishing Boats Manned by Military Personnel in the Caspian Sea off Soviet Astara				
	18-24 April 1950	On the Caspian Sea off Soviet Astara 32 fishing boats were observed daily. Each boat was manned by about 15 men, all military personnel. In previous periods, 5 to 7 such craft, always manned by military personnel, had been observed daily.		
	0 F A 3	22 cimilar fishing hosts, manned by military nergonnel		

32 similar fishing boats, manned by military personnel, remained at sea fishing for 7 hours. 25 April

23 fishing boats (as above) were at sea 7 hours. 26 and 27 April

13 fishing boats (as above) were at sea for 2 hours. 28 April

23 fishing boats (as above) remained at sea for about 3 and 4 May 7 hours, fishing.

8 fishing boats (as above) remained at sea fishing 5 May for 4 hours

4. Other Naval Activity in the Vicinity of Astara

At 7:30 a.m. on 20 May 1950, two Soviet gunboats, 20 May each armed with two 75 mm guns and two antiaircraft machine guns, arrived from the direction of Lenkoran

and anchored off Soviet Astara.

At 3:25 a.m. on 21 May, these boats departed in the direction of Lenkoran. 21 May

A Soviet gunboat anchored close to the Iranian 25 May territorial waters. A voice originating from the boat and amplified on a loud speaker delivered a

speech in Turki in which the American oil policy in

Iran was denounced.

The Namin Sector (38-26N, 38-30%)

5. Miscellaneous Activity

There was rifle practice at various posts in this vicinity. Three trucks drove into the post at 25 April

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Sholehcheran [not located, but south of Kilvyazy (Kelvajski) (38-37N, 48-17E) loaded with gasoline and boards.

26 and 27 April

All border posts received supplies by track and horsedrawn wagons.

29 April

Hore trucks and horsedrawn wagons arrived at and left various horder posts.

30 April and 1 May

Trucks with civilians, supplies, and barbed wire called at several smaller posts.

8 trucks arrived at the Kilvyazy post.

2-7 Pay

Compared to previous periods, the number of trucks with troops and civilians travelin; along the border was large. There was rifle and machine gum practice. During the night of 7-8 May, 7 rockets were noticed.

16-19 May

Traffic activities increased; trucks and horsedrawn wagons were seen bringing ammunition cases to various posts.

There was increased signaling activity from post to post; mirrors, flashlights, and rockets were used.

On 16-18 May, there was rifle and machine gun practice. At 6:00 p.m. on 19 May, there was artillery practice; ten rounds were fired. There was also machine gun p actice.

20 and 21 May

Rockets were fired at night.

23 May

Mounted and foot patrols composed of military personnel and armed civilians were reported. Rockets were fired at night.

24 May

At all posts all commanding officers left for the interior and new commanding officers took over. Additional troops arrived at all posts, increasing the strength of each post to total well over 40 men. There were a number of civilians among the new arrivals.

The Vicinity of Garmi (39-01N, 48-03E) and the Moghan Steppe

6. Miscellaneous Activity

18-24 April

Almost daily one or two Soviet reconnaissance planes were seen flying along the border line in this vicinity, apparently observing traffic on roads stemming out of Garmi.

Landing fields were observed being built in the vicinity of several border posts.

17 May

At 10:00 p.m. for a period of two hours, powerful searchlights from the Soviet post Eshakchi (39-09N, 48-17E) were beamed on Iranian territory, covering certain stretches of the Garmi-Belyasuvar road and the lower slopes of the surrounding mountains. This was the first time such a situation had occurred in this area.

22 and 23

Two 75 mm guns mounted on pneumatic tires and motor-drawn arrived at Post Lakini (39-07N, 48-14E).

At night searchlights from several posts were beamed on Iranian territory.

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Khuda Afarin (39-09N, 46-56E)

7. Miscellaneous Activity

1 and 2 May
17 trains in excess of regular traffic were reported.
Freight included asphalt, machines, salt, lumber,

coal, oil.

4 May 6 trains in excess of regular traffic were reported.

5 May 8 trains in excess of regular traffic were reported.

11 May 3 freight cars loaded with welding equipment moved

westward.

21 May Trucks and water pumps were carried on a westbound

train.

22 May Westbound traffic consisted of 159 cars, including

15 passenger railroad cars with drawn curtains.

Eastbound traffic consisted of 95 cars.

Dzhulfa (38-56N, 45-37E)

8. Miscellaneous Activity

9 May One freight car loaded with two tanks moved from

Nakhichevan to Ordubad.

10 May There was rock blasting on the banks of the Araxes

River three kilometers upstream from the Dzhulfa

international bridge.

17 and 18 May 56 trucks were observed on a westbound train.

21 May Trucks and water pumps were carried on a westbound

train.

Esstern Iranian-Soviet Border

9. Vicinity of Lutfabad (37-33N, 59-17E)

1 May At the Soviet post Houdan (sic) (37 38N, 58-20E)

there was rifle practice and rocket practice by a local border guard contingent from 10:00 p.m. to

midnight.

10. Gurgan Region

18-24 April Soviet reconnaissance planes flew daily along the

border line between Balat Haji (37-37N, 54-50E)

and Zelif (37-28N, 54-07E).

11. Sarakhs (36-31N, 61-13E)

10-11-12 May During the nights of 10, 11, 12 May, there was rifle

and rocket practice.

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